

# **King Magnetics**

# High Performance Amorphous and Nanocrystalline Cores



Zhuhai King Magnetics Technology Co., Ltd.

# **Company Profile**

Zhuhai King Magnetics Technology Co., Ltd. locates at Zhuhai High Technology Zone, mainly engaged in development, production and sales of nanocrystalline and amorphous materials, ribbons, cores and components.

Our company has advanced production equipments and precision test instruments. We have annual production capacity of ten million pieces of nanocrystalline and amorphous cores. Thanks to advanced production technology and production management system, our nanocrystalline and amorphous cores are high quality, high performance, good consistency and high stability.

We specialize in research of innovative nanocrystalline and amorphous magnetic materials. We can design special nanocrystalline and amorphous cores and components for customers, and help customers develop the best application solutions. Our cores are 100% tested before shipping.

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#### Nanocrystalline Material



Fe-based nanocrystalline material with composition of mostly Fe with Cu,Nb,Si,B, which first by rapid quenching technology to form amorphous ribbon, then by crystalline heat treatment to gain fine grains with nano scale. Through this revolutionary process, we can get superior magnetic properties with high saturation flux density, high initial permeability, low coercivity, low core loss. Nanocrystalline material is an environmental protection, green, low carbon,high efficiency new magnetic material.

Fe-based nanocrystalline material can be applied to cores for common mode chokes, high frequency transformers, current transformers, driver transformers, network transformers, bead cores, magnetic amplifiers, filter inductors, reactors, PFC chokes in various electrical and electronic area, now have been widely used in switched mode power supply, household electrical appliance, industrial electrical equipment, communication power supply, network power supply, solar energy equipment, wind power generator, IGBT inverter power supply, laser power supply and medical equipment power supply.

#### **Characteristics:**

- > High permeability -- increasing inductance and reducing winding turns
- > High saturation induction -- minimizing size of component
- > High frequency -- suitable used in frequency range from 50Hz up to 100KHz
- > High curie temperature -- higher working temperature, continuous working at up to 120°C
- > Low coercivity -- increasing the efficiency and reducing hysteresis loss
- > Low core loss -- reducing energy consumed and minimizing temperature rise
- > Low magnetostriction -- low audible noise compared to traditional magnetic materials
- > Excellent thermal stability -- extremely small deviations from -20  $^{\circ}$ C to 120  $^{\circ}$ C
- > Low cost -- good choice to replace traditional materials like permalloy

#### **Magnetic Properties:**

- > Saturation induction Bs -- 1.25 T
- > Saturation magnetostriction λs -- 2×10<sup>-6</sup>
- > Curie temperature Tc -- 560 °C
- > Crystallization temperature Tx -- 510°C
- > Ribbon thickness -- 18~25 µm
- > Density d -- 7.25 g/cm3
- > Resistivity  $\rho$  -- 115  $\mu$ \Omega.cm
- > Vicker's Hardness Hv -- 880 kg/mm<sup>2</sup>

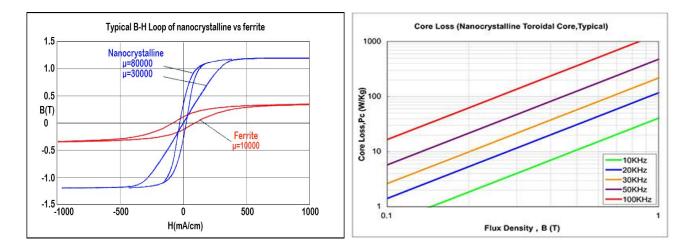
Magnetic Properties	Fe-Si Steel	Mn-Zn Ferrite	50Ni Permalloy	80Ni Permalloy	Cobalt-based Amorphous	Fe-based Amorphous	Fe-based Nanocrystalline
Saturation Flux Density Bs(T)	2.03	0.5	1.55	0.74	0.58	1.56	1.25
Coercivity Hc (A/m)	40	8	12	2.4	0.4	2.4	1.2
Initial Permeability μi	1500	3000	6000	40000	100000	5000	80000
Max Permeability μm	20000	6000	60000	200000	1000000	50000	400000
Electrical Resistivity (μΩ.cm)	50	5×10 <sup>7</sup>	30	60	140	130	115
Curie Temperature Tc(℃)	750	220	500	450	250	399	570

#### Magnetic Properties Comparison: Amorphous and Nanocrystalline VS Traditional Soft Magnetic Materials:

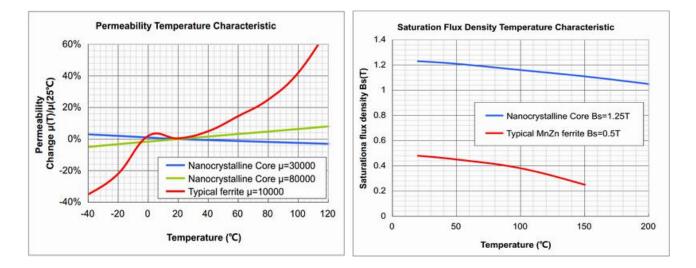
# Applications of Amorphous and Nanocrystalline Cores:

Application	Fe-based Amorphous	Co-based Amorphous	Fe-based Nanocrystalline
EMC, EMI			2
EMC Common Mode Choke, EMI Filter			V
High Frequency Transformer			$\checkmark$
Current Transformer		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Magnetic Amplifier		V	V
Network transformer, driver transformer		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Solar Inverter Reactor	$\checkmark$		
Car Audio output inductor	$\checkmark$		
PFC choke, Out filter inductor	$\checkmark$		V

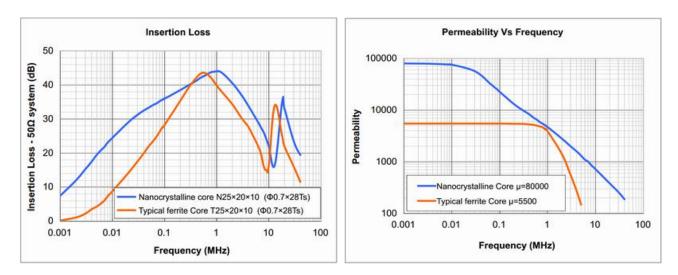
#### Typical hysteresis loop and core loss characteristics:



#### **Typical temperature characteristics:**







#### Nanocrystalline Cores for EMC Common Mode Chokes



Amorphous and nanocrystalline technologies are very important technology in modem magnetic materials, cores and inductive components. After long term experiment and development, King Magnetics has developed series of high quality nanocrystalline cores for common mode chokes.

Nanocrystalline cores have very high permeability over low frequency to high frequency. They are very suitable for common mode chokes used as EMC filters to compress conducted common mode noise. Compared to traditional ferrite cores, nanocrystalline cores have a lot of advantages as high inductance, good filter effective, small size and volume, lower turns of copper wire, lower power consumption and high efficiency.

Nanocrystalline cores have very high curie temperature about 560  $^{\circ}$ C, much higher than traditional ferrite core about 200  $^{\circ}$ C. High curie temperature make nanocrystalline core excellent thermal stability, and can continuous working at up to 120  $^{\circ}$ C environment. Nanocrystalline cores is the best choice for application of common mode choke.

#### Applications:

- > EMC common mode choke, EMI Filter
- > Switched mode power supply
- > Computer power supply, server power supply
- > Communication and network power supply
- > Laser and X-ray power supply
- > Welding equipment and Electrical plating power supply
- > Solar energy equipment and Wind power generator
- > Household electrical appliance, like air conditioner
- > (UPS) Uninterruptable power supply (UPS)
- > Variable Frequency Device (VFD) and servo motor
- > Inducted heating equipment
- > High-speed railway power supplies
- > Electric vehicles and charger devices

#### **Characteristics:**

- > High permeability -- increasing inductance and reducing size and winding turns
- > High saturation flux density -- not easy to saturation
- > Low loss -- increasing efficiency and reducing power consumption
- > High unbalance current withstand -- suitable for high unbalance current application

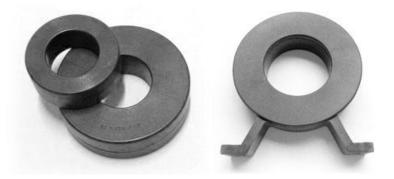
	Core	dimen	sion	Case	e dimen	sion	Eff. cross	Mean path	A∟ (μH)	A∟ (μH)	Equivalent to
		(mm)			(mm)		area (cm²)	length (cm)	10KHz,0.25V	100KHz,0.25V	VAC part no.
Part No.	od	id	h	OD	ID	Н	Ae	Lm	Typical A <sub>L</sub>	Typical A <sub>L</sub>	
KMN986545	9.8	6.5	4.5	11.3	5	6.1	0.06	2.6	25.5	6.4	W914
KMN120805	12	8	5	14.4	6.5	7.0	0.08	3.1	28.0	6.8	W902
KMN151005	15	10	4.5	17.1	8.3	7.1	0.09	3.9	27.0	6.7	W865
KMN161006	16	10	6	17.9	8.1	8.1	0.14	4.1	43.0	10.1	W403
KMN161008	16	10	8	17.8	8.4	9.9	0.19	4.1	46.1	11.5	-
KMN171206	17.5	12.6	6	19.2	10.9	8.1	0.11	4.7	30.0	6.9	W515
KMN191510	19	15	10	21.2	13.5	12.3	0.16	5.3	36.1	8.8	W838
KMN201208	20	12	8	21.7	10.8	9.9	0.25	5.0	55.2	13.6	W409
KMN201210	20	12	10	22.6	10.5	12.5	0.31	5.0	62.4	15.6	-
KMN211510	21	15	10	23.6	12.8	12.7	0.23	5.7	41.6	10.4	-
KMN211308E*	21.3	13.6	8	22	13	8.8	0.24	5.5	44.1	11.0	-
KMN252010	25	20	10	28	17.2	13.2	0.20	7.1	28.4	7.3	W523
KMN251610	25	16	10	28	14.0	13.1	0.35	6.4	67.0	15.5	W380
KMN261610	25.5	16	10	28.4	13.9	13	0.39	6.6	57.1	14.3	-
KMN302010	30	20	10	33.2	17.8	13.3	0.39	7.9	59.3	14.0	W423
KMN302015	30	20	15	33.6	17.8	17.8	0.59	7.9	88.0	20.0	W514
KMN322010	32	20	10	34.4	18.0	13.1	0.47	8.2	57.6	14.4	-
KMN322015	32	20	15	34.6	17.9	18.2	0.70	8.2	86.4	21.6	-
KMN382415	37.8	24.2	15	40.8	21.6	18.3	0.80	9.7	82.1	20.5	
KMN402515	40	25	15	43.8	21.6	18.8	0.88	10.2	99.0	23.1	W424
KMN403215	40	32	15	44.9	28.8	18.8	0.47	11.3	48.0	11.3	W422
KMN453015	45	30	15	48.3	26.4	18.2	0.88	11.8	87.6	20.0	V102
KMN503220	50	32	20	53.8	28.5	23.8	1.40	12.9	109.6	27.4	-
KMN504020	50	40	20	53.6	37.1	23	0.78	14.1	45.0	13.5	W565
KMN635025	63	50	25	69	46	29	1.27	17.7	59.0	17.5	W517
KMN644020	64	40	20	68.2	37	23.5	1.87	16.3	115.2	28.8	-
KMN644025	64	40	25	67.4	37	29.2	2.34	16.3	144.0	36.0	-
KMN805020	80	50	20	83.8	46.6	25.0	2.34	20.4	94.0	28.0	V140
KMN805025	80	50	25	84.0	47.0	29.0	2.93	20.4	144.0	36.0	-
KMN906020	90	60	20	95.4	54.7	24.7	2.34	23.6	81.0	25.1	W518
KMN1008020	100	80	20	105	75	25	1.56	28.3	55.5	13.9	-
KMN1027625	102	76	25	108.1	70.0	30.3	2.54	27.9	91.1	22.8	W468
KMN1108025	110	80	25	116.6	73.8	31.4	2.93	29.8	98.5	24.6	-
KMN1309030	130	90	30	135.3	84.9	36.5	4.68	34.5	136.1	34.0	-
KMN16013025	160	130	25	165	125	30	2.93	45.5	64.6	16.1	-
KMN17012025	170	120	25	175	115	30	4.88	45.5	107.6	26.9	-
KMN20016030	200	160	30	207	153	37	4.50	56.5	83.2	20.8	-

# Nanocrystalline cores for EMC common mode chokes

These cores are our standard cores in plastic case, custom sizes are available.

\* Epoxy coated.

#### Nanocrystalline cores for High Frequency Power Transformers



Nanocrystalline cores for high frequency and high power transformers have high saturation flux density, high permeability, low core loss, low saturation magnetostriction and good temperature stability. Widely used as main transformer cores for uni-polar, push-pull or bi-polar type high frequency and high power switched mode power supply.

High saturation flux density and low core loss are the primary demands of a transformer, and nanocrystalline core has the both properties. Transformers with nanocrystalline cores have features of small size, high efficiency, low loss, low temperature rise and excellent temperature stability.

#### **Applications:**

- > High frequency and high power switched mode power supply
- > Laser power supply
- > Inverter welding machine
- > Electrical plating power supply
- > Medium and high frequency heating power supply
- > X X-ray power supply
- > IGBT IGBT Inverter
- > Communication power supplies

#### **Characteristics:**

> High saturation flux density - reducing volume of transformer

> High permeability and low coercivity -- improving efficiency and reducing magnetized current and reducing copper loss

- > Low core loss increasing efficiency and reducing power consumption
- > Excellent thermal stability continuous working at up to  $120^{\circ}C$
- > Low magnetostriction low audible noise compared to other materials

# King Magnetics - High Performance Amorphous and Nanocrystalline Cores and Components Comparison: nanocrystalline cores vs. ferrite cores

Properties	Nanocrystalline cores	Ferrite cores
Saturate Flux Density (T)	1.25	0.5
Remanence (T) (20 kHz)	< 0.3	0.2
Core loss (20 kHz/0.2T) (W/Kg)	< 3.4	7.5
Core loss (20 kHz/0.5T) (W/Kg)	< 30	Can not use
Core loss (50 kHz/0.3T) (W/Kg)	< 40	Can not use
Permeability (20 kHz) (Gs/Oe)	> 20,000	2,000
Static Coercivity (A/m)	< 2	6
Saturation magnetostriction (10 <sup>-6</sup> )	< 2	4
Electrical Resistivity (μΩ.cm)	90	10 <sup>6</sup>
Curie temperature (°C)	560	< 200
Stacking factor	> 0.75	N/A

# **Specifications :**

# Nanocrystalline Cores for High Frequency Power Transformers

Part No.	Core	dimer (mm)		Case	Case dimension (mm)		Eff. Cross Mean path area (cm <sup>2</sup> ) length (cm)		Weight (g)	Power @ 20KHz (Kw)	Case Type *
	od	id	h	OD	ID	н	Ae	Lm	Wt	Р	
KMN503220T	50	32	20	53.8	28.5	24	1.40	12.9	131	0.5-1	0
KMN644020T	64	40	20	68.2	37	23.5	1.87	16.3	222	1-3	0
KMN805025T	80	50	25	83.5	47.2	28.8	2.93	20.4	433	3-5	0
KMN805025S	80	50	25	83.5	47.2	28.8	2.93	20.4	433	3-5	Ω
KMN1006020T	100	60	20	106	55	25	3.12	25.1	568	5-7	0
KMN1006020S	100	60	20	106	55	25	3.12	25.1	568	5-7	Ω
KMN1207020T	120	70	20	125	65	26	3.90	29.8	843	7-10	0
KMN1207020S	120	70	20	125	65	26	3.90	29.8	843	7-10	П
KMN1207030T	120	70	30	125	65	36	5.85	29.8	1265	10-15	0
KMN1207030S	120	70	30	125	65	36	5.85	29.8	1265	10-15	П
KMN1308040T	130	80	40	136	75	46	7.80	33.0	1864	15-20	0
KMN1308040S	130	80	40	136	75	46	7.80	33.0	1864	15-20	Н
KMN1308050T	130	80	50	136	75	56	9.75	33.0	2331	20-25	0
KMN1308050S	130	80	50	136	75	56	9.75	33.0	2331	20-25	Н

Other specifications are available according to customer's requirements.

# \* Case Type:

O - Toroidal core	$\Omega$ and $\Pi$ - Toroidal core with two legs H - Toroidal core with 4 le								
°	Ω	П	H						

# **Amorphous C Cores**

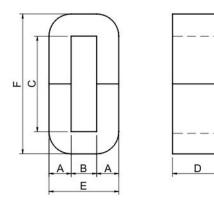
Amorphous C cores have high saturation flux density, low core loss, high permeability. They are suitable for PFC choke, output filter inductor, solar inverter inductor, large current reactor, audio transformer and can be used under high frequency.

#### Applications:

- > Solar inverter
- > Large power output filter inductor
- > Large current reactor
- > Audio transformer

#### **Characteristics:**

- > High saturation flux density Large DC bias
- > Low core loss Low temperature rise



# Specifications:

Part No.				nension m)		Mean path length (cm)	Eff. cross area (cm²)	Weight (g)	
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	Lm	Ae	Wt
KMAC-20	11	13	50	30	35	72	15.7	2.94	331
KMAC-32	13	15	56	30	41	82	17.9	3.47	447
KMAC-40	13	15	56	35	41	82	17.9	4.05	522
KMAC-50	16	20	70	25	52	102	22.7	3.56	580
KMAC-63	16	20	70	30	52	102	22.7	4.27	696
KMAC-80	16	20	70	40	52	102	22.7	5.70	928
KMAC-100	16	20	70	45	52	102	22.7	6.41	1043
KMAC-125	19	25	83	35	63	121	27.2	5.92	1157
KMAC-160	19	25	83	40	63	121	27.2	6.76	1322
KMAC-200	19	25	83	50	63	121	27.2	8.46	1653
KMAC-250	19	25	90	60	63	128	28.6	10.15	2085
KMAC-320	22	35	85	50	79	129	30.6	9.79	2148
KMAC-400	22	35	85	65	79	129	30.6	12.73	2793
KMAC-500	25	40	85	55	90	135	32.5	12.24	2856
KMAC-630	25	40	85	70	90	135	32.5	15.58	3635
KMAC-800A	25	40	85	85	90	135	32.5	18.91	4414
KMAC-800B	30	40	95	85	100	155	36.1	22.70	5879
KMAC-1000	33	40	105	85	106	171	39.0	24.96	6994

Customers made and customers design are available.

# Nanocrystalline C Cores

Nanocrystalline c cores are made of high permeability and low core loss nanocrystalline ribbon. Nanocrystaline c cores perform better than amorphous c cores. Suitable for high frequency transformer, high class audio transformer, PFC choke, output inductors.

ш.

#### **Applications:**

- > High frequency transformer
- > Audio transformer
- > PFC PFC choke
- > Output inductor

#### **Characteristics:**

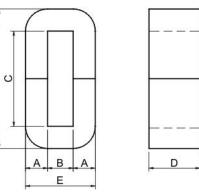
- > Low core loss can be used at frequency 20KHz 30KHz
- > High saturation induction 1.25T, much higher than ferrite core

> Low magnetostriction - low noise

# **Specifications:**

			Core di	nension		Mean path	Eff. cross area	Weight	
Part No.			(m	m)		length (cm)	(cm²)	(g)	
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	Lm	Ae	Wt
KMNC-6.3	10	11	33	20	31	53	12.8	1.56	146
KMNC-8	11	13	30	20	35	52	13.0	1.72	166
KMNC-10	11	13	40	20	35	62	15.0	1.72	192
KMNC-16A	11	13	40	25	35	62	15.0	2.15	240
KMNC-16B	11	13	50	25	35	72	17.0	2.15	272
KMNC-20	11	13	50	30	35	72	17.0	2.57	326
KMNC-25	13	15	56	25	41	82	19.4	2.54	366
KMNC-32	13	15	56	30	41	82	19.4	3.04	439
KMNC-50	16	20	70	25	52	102	24.4	3.12	567
KMNC-63	16	20	70	30	52	102	24.4	3.74	680

Other dimensions please refer to the dimensions of Amorphous C Cores. Customers made and design are available.





# **Epoxy Coated Nanocrystalline Cores and Bead Cores**



Epoxy coated nanocrystalline cores enable reducing core volume and keeping excellent magnetic performance. It is convenience for engineer to design various dimensions of nanocrystalline cores. This kind of cores also reduce copper wires due to core volume reduced, reduce cost as well.

#### **Applications:**

- > Nanocrystalline bead core for noise suppressor for semiconductor components (e.g. Mosfet)
- > IGBT Driver transformer
- > Current transformer
- > High Frequency Power transformer
- > ISDN Network transformer
- > EMI/EMC Filter Common mode choke
- > HD camera signal transformer

#### **Characteristics:**

- > Small size Reducing volume of component
  - Reducing copper wires
  - Reducing total cost
- > Size can be custom made Help customers quick design and mold cost free
- > High insulation strength Withstand voltage meets 1000V requirement
- > High permeability 3X higher inductance value than ferrite core

Part No.	Core dimension Part No. (mm)		Finished dimension (mm)			Eff. cross area (cm²)	Mean path length (cm)	A∟ (μH) 10KHz,0.25V	
	od	id	h	OD	ID	н	Ae	Lm	A∟ (Min)
KMN040203E	4	2.2	3.2	4.5	1.7	3.8	0.021	0.97	10.0
KMN060303E	6	3	3.2	7.0	2.0	4.2	0.037	1.41	16.6
KMN060403E	6	4	3.2	7.0	3.0	4.2	0.025	1.57	10.0
KMN090503E	9	5	3.2	10.0	4.0	4.2	0.050	2.20	15.0
KMN120910E	11.8	8.7	10	12.8	7.7	11	0.121	3.22	25.0
KMN140905E	14	9	4.5	15	8	5.5	0.088	3.61	16.0
KMN211308E	21.3	13.6	8	22.3	12.6	9.0	0.240	5.48	33.0

#### **Specifications:**

Customers made and customers design are available.

# High Br/Bs Nanocrystalline cores for magnetic amplifier (Mag-Amp)



Nanocrystalline cores for magnetic amplifiers(Mag-Amp), are heat treated by longitudinal magnetic field, have high saturation flux density(Bs), high rectangle ratio(Br/Bm), low coercivity(Hc) and high curie temperature.

#### **Applications:**

- > Desktop personal computer power supply
- > Server computer power supply
- > Switched mode power supply

#### **Characteristics:**

- > High saturation flux density Bs=1.25T Small size, lower turns
- > High rectangle ratio Br/Bm  $\!\!>\!\!94\%$  Low dead angle voltage, large working current
- > Low coercivity Hc << 36A/M @ 100KHz, 80A/M Low reset current, high efficiency

Part No.	Cor	e dimen (mm)	sion	Finish	ed dime (mm)	ension	Eff. cross area (cm²)	Mean path length (cm)	Saturation Flux (µWb)
	od	id	h	OD	ID	н	Ae	Lm	2Φm
KMN100705Z	10	7	4.5	12	5	6.8	0.053	2.67	12.4
KMN120803Z	12	8.4	3.2	14.7	5.9	5.4	0.045	3.20	10.6
KMN120804Z	11.8	8.7	4.2	13.9	6.8	6.0	0.051	3.22	11.9
KMN120805Z	12	8	4.5	14.7	6.2	6.8	0.070	3.14	16.5
KMN151005Z	15	10	4.5	17	8	7.1	0.088	3.93	20.6
KMN191505Z	19	15	5	21	13	6.6	0.078	5.34	18.3

#### **Specifications:**

Customers made and customers design are available.

We can also custom made **Co-based amorphous cores** for magnetic amplifier. Co-base mag-amp core has more lower coercivity and higher efficiency, suitable for high-end computer power supplies.

# Amorphous and Nanocrystalline Gap Cores



Amorphous and nanocrystalline gap cores have high saturation flux density, low core loss, high permeability, can withstand large working current. They are suitable for PFC choke, output filter inductor, solar inverter inductor, hall effect transducer.

#### Applications:

- > PFC choke
- > Output filter inductor
- > Solar inverter
- > Hall effect transducer

#### **Characteristics:**

- > High saturation flux density -- Not easy to saturate, Large DC bias
- > Gap core Withstand large working current
- > Low core loss Low temperature rise

# Specifications:

Part No.	Cor	e dimen (mm)	sion	Finished dimension (mm)			Eff. cross area (cm²)	Mean path length (cm)	Gap (mm)	AL Value*
	od	id	h	OD	ID	Н	Ae	Lm	Lg	AL
KMAG201208	20	12	8	21.7	10.8	9.9	0.28	5.0	0.5	0.125
KMAG261610	26	16	10	28.3	14.0	12.8	0.44	6.6	0.5	0.165
KMAG402515	40	25	15	44.4	22.0	18.8	0.99	10.2	0.8	0.240
KMAG603525	60	35	25	64.0	31.0	29.0	2.75	14.9	5.0	0.148

Customers made and customers design are available.

\* AL Value is tested @ 1KHz, 0.25V, the value is only for reference. AL value is gap dependent, we can make different gap according to the inductance needed.

# **Custom Products**

We can custom-made all kinds of nanocrystalline cores, amorphous cores and components. We work with worldwide universities, research institutes, laboratories, company R&D departments. Our cores are of the best quality.

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- > Oval shape nanocrystalline core
- > Nanocrystalline C core
- > Amorphous multi-cut core
- > Amorphous and nanocrystalline block cores
- > Amorphous and nanocrystalline gapped core
- > Nanocrystalline common mode choke
- > Amorphous and nanocrystalline inductor
- > Amorphous and nanocrystalline sheet.

More information please visit our website: www.kingmagnetics.com







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